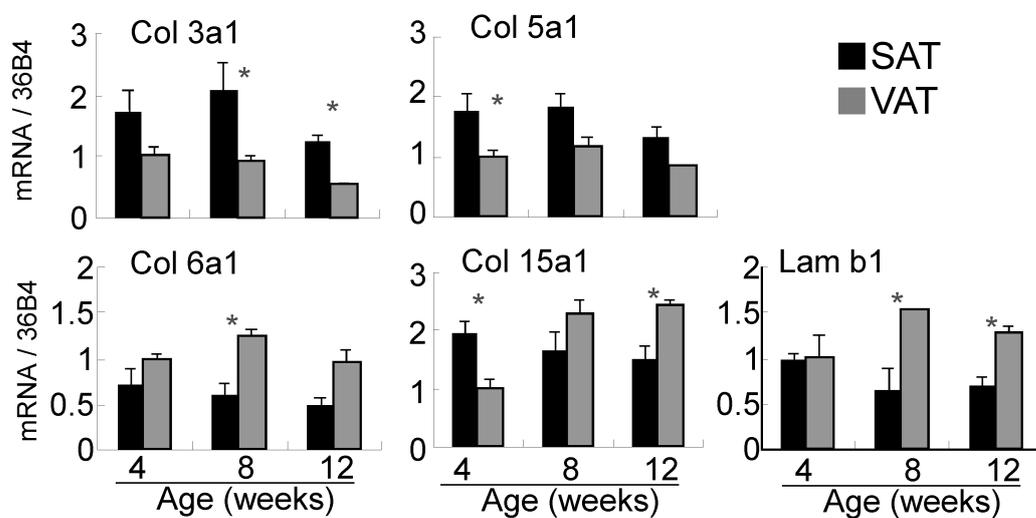


## Supplementary Material



**Figure S1. Differential expression of major ECM in adipose tissues by real-time PCR**  
Quantified mRNA of ECM was normalized by 36B4. Relative values to VAT at 4 weeks of age are presented as the mean  $\pm$  S.E.M. of five animals. \*:  $p < 0.05$ , compared with the value of the VAT.

### Table S1. Primer sets and probes used for TaqMan Gene Expression Assay

Product numbers given by the manufacturer are listed.

### Table S2. Functional annotation clustering for VAT-high genes.

Clustering analysis was performed for VAT-high genes, and eight clusters with highest enrichment score were shown.

### Table S3. Functional annotation clustering for SAT-high genes

Clustering analysis was performed for SAT-high genes, and eight clusters with highest enrichment score were shown.

**Table S1.**

Primer sets and probes used for TaqMan Gene Expression Assay

Rat;

| <u>Gene</u>   | <u>Product Number</u> |
|---------------|-----------------------|
| PPAR $\gamma$ | Rn00440945_m1         |
| aFABP4        | Rn00670361_m1         |
| Col 1a1       | Rn01463869_g1         |
| Col 3a1       | Rn01437683_m1         |
| Col 4a1       | Rn01482928_m1         |
| Col 5a1       | Rn00593170_m1         |
| Col 6a1       | Rn01429558_g1         |
| Col 15a1      | Rn01439585_m1         |
| Lam b1        | Rn01473698_m1         |
| Lam c1        | Rn01758926_m1         |
| FN1           | Rn00569575_m1         |
| 36B4          | Rn00821065_g1         |

Mouse;

| <u>Gene</u>   | <u>Product Number</u> |
|---------------|-----------------------|
| PPAR $\gamma$ | Mm01184323_m1         |
| aFABP4        | Mm00445880_m1         |
| Col 1a1       | Mm00801666_g1         |
| Col 3a1       | Mm00802331_m1         |
| Col 4a1       | Mm01210125_m1         |
| Col 5a1       | Mm00489342_m1         |
| Col 6a1       | Mm00487160_m1         |
| Col 15a1      | Mm00456584_m1         |
| Lam b1        | Mm00801853_m1         |
| Lam c1        | Mm00711820_m1         |
| FN1           | Mm00692666_m1         |
| 36B4          | Mm00725448_s1         |

Table S2.

Functional annotation clustering for VAT-high genes

| Cluster | Enrichment Score | Term  |
|---------|------------------|---|
| 1       | 2.5236           | GO:0001501~skeletal system development<br>GO:0060348~bone development<br>GO:0048705~skeletal system morphogenesis<br>GO:0001503~ossification<br>GO:0008083~growth factor activity<br>GO:0051216~cartilage development   |
| 2       | 2.3261           | GO:0044421~extracellular region part<br>GO:0005578~proteinaceous extracellular matrix<br>GO:0031012~extracellular matrix<br>extracellular matrix  |
| 3       | 2.0198           | GO:0005576~extracellular region<br>signal<br>signal peptide<br>Secreted<br>disulfide bond<br>disulfide bond<br>glycoprotein<br>glycosylation site:N-linked (GlcNAc...)  |
| 4       | 1.3334           | GO:0016477~cell migration<br>GO:0051674~localization of cell<br>GO:0048870~cell motility<br>GO:0035295~tube development<br>GO:0006928~cell motion<br>GO:0048514~blood vessel morphogenesis<br>GO:0001568~blood vessel development<br>GO:0001944~vasculature development<br>GO:0001525~angiogenesis<br>GO:0007166~cell surface receptor linked signal transduction   |
| 5       | 1.3192           | GO:0030097~hemopoiesis<br>GO:0048534~hemopoietic or lymphoid organ development<br>GO:0002520~immune system development<br>GO:0042592~homeostatic process  |
| 6       | 1.2848           | GO:0005977~glycogen metabolic process<br>GO:0044042~glucan metabolic process<br>GO:0006073~cellular glucan metabolic process<br>GO:0006112~energy reserve metabolic process<br>GO:0044264~cellular polysaccharide metabolic process<br>GO:0005976~polysaccharide metabolic process<br>GO:0015980~energy derivation by oxidation of organic compounds<br>GO:0006006~glucose metabolic process<br>GO:0019318~hexose metabolic process<br>GO:0005996~monosaccharide metabolic process<br>GO:0006091~generation of precursor metabolites and energy |
| 7       | 1.2097           | cell adhesion<br>GO:0022610~biological adhesion<br>GO:0007155~cell adhesion<br>GO:0016337~cell-cell adhesion  |
| 8       | 1.1851           | GO:0035295~tube development<br>GO:0030324~lung development<br>GO:0030323~respiratory tube development<br>GO:0060541~respiratory system development  |

Table S3.

## Functional annotation clustering for SAT-high genes

| Cluster | Enrichment Score | Term   |
|---------|------------------|--|
| 1       | 7.5224           | GO:0031012~extracellular matrix<br>GO:0005578~proteinaceous extracellular matrix<br>extracellular matrix<br>GO:0030198~extracellular matrix organization<br>GO:0043062~extracellular structure organization  |
| 2       | 7.0550           | signal peptide<br>signal<br>Secreted<br>glycoprotein<br>glycosylation site:N-linked (GlcNAc...)<br>disulfide bond  |
| 3       | 3.0728           | GO:0030247~polysaccharide binding<br>GO:0001871~pattern binding<br>GO:0030246~carbohydrate binding<br>GO:0005539~glycosaminoglycan binding<br>GO:0008201~heparin binding   |
| 4       | 3.0580           | IPR008160:Collagen triple helix repeat<br>collagen<br>trimer<br>domain:Collagen-like<br>hydroxylation  |
| 5       | 2.7770           | propeptide:Activation peptide<br>GO:0008233~peptidase activity<br>GO:0070011~peptidase activity, acting on L-amino acid peptides<br>IPR018114:Peptidase S1/S6, chymotrypsin/Hap, active site<br>zymogen<br>Protease<br>IPR001254:Peptidase S1 and S6, chymotrypsin/Hap<br>GO:0004252~serine-type endopeptidase activity<br>SM00020:Tryp_Sp<br>IPR001314:Peptidase S1A, chymotrypsin<br>GO:0008236~serine-type peptidase activity<br>GO:0017171~serine hydrolase activity<br>PIRSF001135:trypsin<br>Serine protease<br>GO:0006508~proteolysis<br>GO:0004175~endopeptidase activity<br>domain:Peptidase S1<br>hydrolase<br>active site:Charge relay system<br>serine proteinase  |
| 6       | 2.7379           | GO:0007155~cell adhesion<br>GO:0022610~biological adhesion<br>cell adhesion  |
| 7       | 2.4317           | GO:0005509~calcium ion binding<br>GO:0046872~metal ion binding<br>GO:0043169~cation binding<br>GO:0043167~ion binding<br>GO:0046914~transition metal ion binding   |
| 8       | 2.3878           | IPR008160:Collagen triple helix repeat<br>GO:0030198~extracellular matrix organization<br>collagen<br>GO:0005581~collagen<br>GO:0044420~extracellular matrix part<br>GO:0043062~extracellular structure organization<br>GO:0005583~fibrillar collagen<br>GO:0005201~extracellular matrix structural constituent<br>rno04512:ECM-receptor interaction<br>Pyrrolidone carboxylic acid<br>GO:0030199~collagen fibril organization<br>IPR000885:Fibrillar collagen, C-terminal<br>SM00038:COLFI<br>rno04510:Focal adhesion<br>GO:0048730~epidermis morphogenesis<br>GO:0001503~ossification<br>GO:0043588~skin development<br>GO:0060348~bone development<br>short sequence motif:Cell attachment site<br>GO:0005198~structural molecule activity<br>GO:0008544~epidermis development<br>GO:0007398~ectoderm development<br>GO:0048729~tissue morphogenesis<br>rno04810:Regulation of actin cytoskeleton |