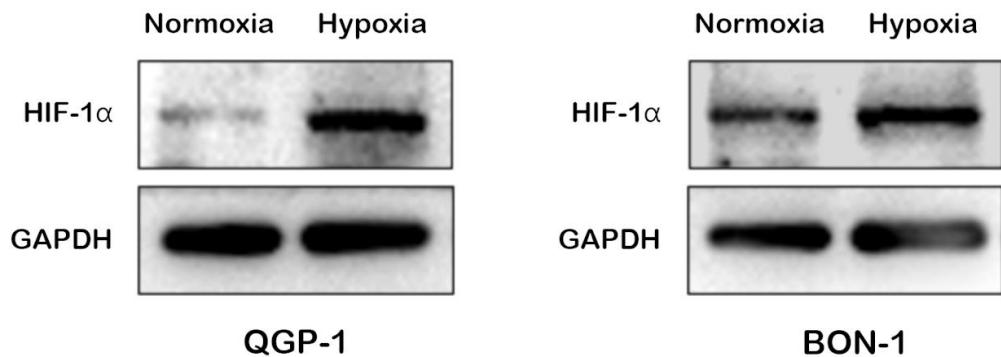


Supplementary Figure 1

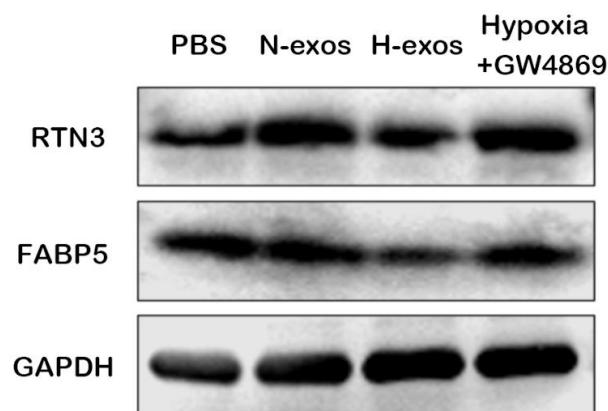
A



(A) Western blot showed expression of HIF-1 α after pNEN cells being cultured under normoxia or hypoxia.

Supplementary Figure 2

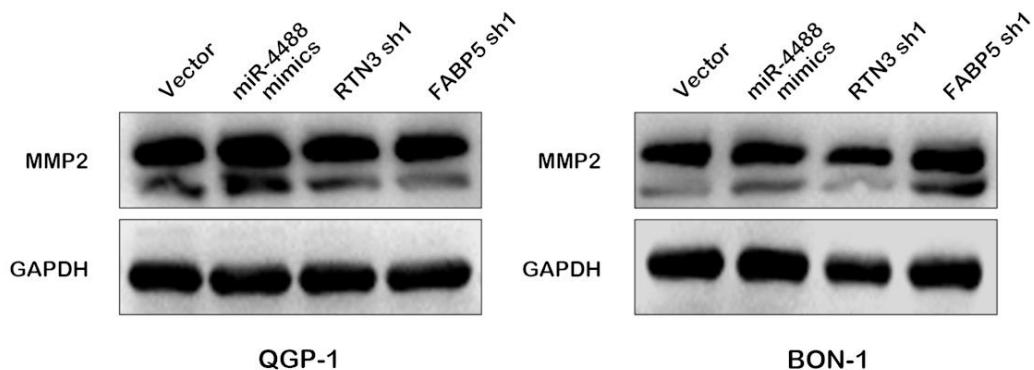
A



(A) Western blot showed expression of RTN3 and FABP5 after PMA-treated THP-1 cells being incubated with PBS, QGP-1-N-exos, QGP-1-H-exos or exosomes from QGP-1 cells treated with GW4869 under hypoxia.

Supplementary Figure 3

A



(A) Western blot results for the expression of MMP2 in macrophages transfected with miR-4488 mimics, RTN3 sh1 or FABP5 sh1 plasmids.

Supplementary Table1 Primers of genes

| Gene names | Sequence (5'-3') |
|---------------|--------------------------|
| CD163 forward | TTTGTCAACTGAGTCCCTTCAC |
| CD163 reverse | TCCCGCTACACTGTTTCAC |
| IL-10 forward | GACTTTAAGGGTTACCTGGGTTG |
| IL-10 reverse | TCACATGCGCCTTGATGTCTG |
| VEGFA forward | AGGGCAGAACATCACGAAGT |
| VEGFA forward | AGGGTCTCGATTGGATGGCA |
| TGF-β forward | GGCCAGATCCTGTCCAAGC |
| TGF-β reverse | GTGGGTTCCACCATTAGCAC |
| TNF-α forward | CTGAACCTCGGGGTGATCGG |
| TNF-α reverse | GGCTTGTCACTCGAATTGAGA |
| iNOS forward | TTCAGTATCACAAACCTCAGCAAG |
| iNOS reverse | TGGACCTGCAAGTTAAAATCCC |
| CPT1α forward | CGTTCACGTTGTTGTCTTC |
| CPT1α reverse | GACATGACGTACTCCCAAAG |
| CPT2 forward | CAGCTACCACTGACTCTACT |
| CPT2 reverse | TTCATGGTGGCATCAAACCT |
| PPARα forward | ATCATGGAACCCAAGTTGA |
| PPARα reverse | CGATCTCCACAGCAAATGA |
| ACAA2 forward | GCTAATGATGCTGGCTACTT |
| ACAA2 reverse | CTGTTCCAGGGTGGTTG |
| ACAD9 forward | CAAGAACGACTACATCCTCAA |
| ACAD9 reverse | CAGAACATCACGACCTCAGTC |
| ACADL forward | CCACAGGAAAGGCTGTTAAT |
| ACADL reverse | CTGTAGGTGAGCAACTGTTT |
| MMP2 forward | TACAGGATCATTGGCTACACACC |
| MMP2 reverse | GGTCACATCGCTCCAGACT |
| MMP7 forward | GAGTGAGCTACAGTGGGAACA |
| MMP7 reverse | CTATGACGCGGGAGTTAACAT |
| MMP9 forward | TGTACCGCTATGGTTACACTCG |
| MMP9 reverse | GGCAGGGACAGTTGCTTCT |
| CSF-1 forward | AGACCTCGTGCCTAAATTACATT |
| CSF-1 reverse | AGGTGTCTCATAGAAAGTCGGA |
| EGF forward | TGGATGTGCTTGATAAGCGG |
| EGF reverse | ACCATGTCCTTCCAGTGTGT |
| GAPDH forward | GGAGCGAGATCCCTCCAAAAT |

Supplementary Table2 Antibody information

| Antibody | Company | Catalogue | Dilution ratio |
|----------------------|-------------|------------|----------------|
| GAPDH | Proteintech | 60004-1-Ig | 1: 5000 |
| TSG101 | Proteintech | 28283-1-AP | 1: 2000 |
| CD63 | Proteintech | 25682-1-AP | 1: 500 |
| Calnexin | Proteintech | 10427-2-AP | 1: 1000 |
| RTN3 | Proteintech | 12055-2-AP | 1: 2000 |
| FABP5 | Proteintech | 12348-1-AP | 1: 3000 |
| CPT1 α | Proteintech | 15184-1-AP | 1: 1000 |
| CPT2 | Proteintech | 26555-1-AP | 1: 1000 |
| ACADL | Proteintech | 17442-1-AP | 1: 1000 |
| Goat Anti-Mouse IgG | Proteintech | CW0102S | 1: 5000 |
| Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG | Proteintech | CW0103S | 1: 2000 |
| P-mTOR | Proteintech | 67778-1-Ig | 1: 5000 |
| mTOR | Proteintech | 66888-1-Ig | 1: 5000 |
| PI3K | Proteintech | 67121-1-Ig | 1: 5000 |
| P-AKT | Proteintech | 66444-1-Ig | 1: 5000 |
| AKT | Proteintech | 60203-2-Ig | 1: 5000 |
| MMP2 | Proteintech | 10373-2-AP | 1: 2000 |

Supplementary Table3 Sequences for short hairpin targets, siRNAs, miRNA mimics and inhibitor

| Gene names | Target sequence (5'-3') |
|--|--|
| RTN3 sh1 | GCTGATGACAGATTCACTTG |
| RTN3 sh2 | GCAAGGCAATATGCAGAAACA |
| FABP5 sh1 | GGCGCCTGGTGGACAGCAAAG |
| FABP5 sh2 | GCAATGCCAAGCCAGATTGT |
| siMMP2-1 (sense) | GUGAGAUUCUUUCUUCAA |
| siMMP2-1 (antisense) | UUGAAGAAGAAGAUCUCAC |
| siMMP2-2 (sense) | GCCUUCAGCUCUACAGCUA |
| siMMP2-2 (antisense) | UAGCUGUAGAGCUGAAGGC |
| mimics NC (sense) | UUCUCCGAACGUGUCACGU |
| mimics NC (antisense) | GUGACACGUUCGGAGAAUU |
| miR-4488 mimics (sense) | AGGGGGCGGGCUCCGGCG |
| miR-4488 mimics (antisense) | CCGGAGCCC GCCCCCCUUU (mA)(mC)(mG)(mU)(mG)(mA)(mC)(mA)(mC) (mG)(mU)(mU)(mC)(mG)(mA)(mG)(mA)(mA) |
| inhibitor NC (with full chain methoxyl modification) | (mC)(mG)(mC)(mC)(mG)(mG)(mA)(mG)(mC) (mC)(mC)(mG)(mC)(mC)(mC)(mC)(mC)(mU) |
| miR-4488 inhibitor (with full chain methoxyl modification) | |