

| | | |
|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|
| SIRT1 | Forward | GAA CCT CTG CCT CAT CTA |
| | Reverse | GCA TAC TCG CCA CCT AAC |
| SIRT2 | Forward | TGG TGG GTC CTA TTG TCG |
| | Reverse | GTG TCC GAG TCT GAA TCCT |
| β-actin | Forward | CGT TGA CAT CCG TAA AGA CC |
| | Reverse | TAG AGC CAC CAA TCC ACA C |

Table S1: Primer sequences (Sense, Anti-sense: 5' to 3') of genes used for RT-PCR analysis

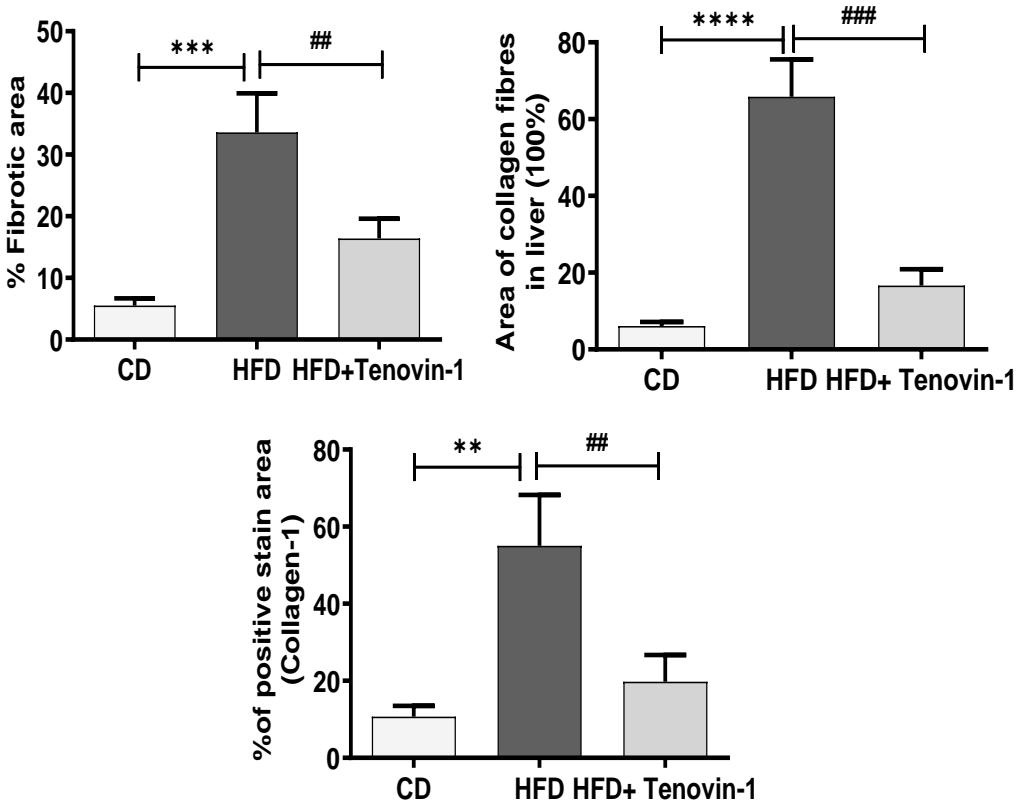
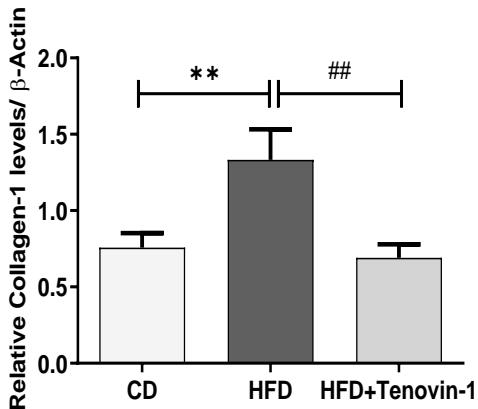
A**B**

Figure S1 A: Graphical representation of the percentage (%) area of Collagen-1 fibers stained using Masson's Trichrome staining in the liver sections, percentage (%) fibrotic area of collagen-1 stained by Sirius Red staining in the liver sections and percentage positive area of collagen- 1 stained using collagen-1 antibody in immunohistochemical staining of the liver sections. **B** Band intensity of western blot expression of collagen-1 analyzed using ImageJ software. All values are expressed as the mean \pm S.D. of six rats per experimental group ($n=6$). Statistical analysis was performed using one-way ANOVA followed by Bonferroni's post hoc t-test for multiple comparisons. *** $p < 0.0001$, ** $p < 0.001$, * $p < 0.01$, when compared with the chow diet (CD) group. ### $p < 0.001$, ## $p < 0.01$, when compared to the High fat diet (HFD) group).

A

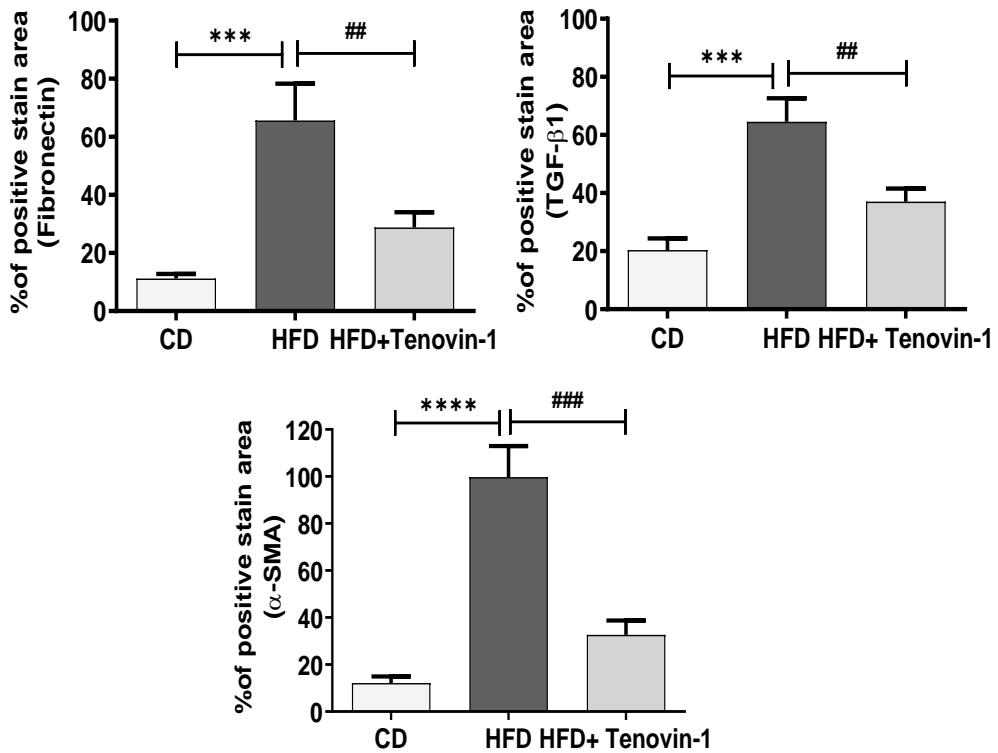


Figure S2 A: Graphical representation of percentage (%) positive area stained using α -SMA, fibronectin and TGF- β 1 antibody in immunohistochemical (IHC) staining of the liver sections of all experimental groups. All values are expressed as the mean \pm S.D. of six rats per experimental group (n=6). Statistical analysis was performed using one-way ANOVA followed by Bonferroni's post hoc t-test for multiple comparisons. ***p < 0.0001, **p < 0.001, when compared with the chow diet (CD) group. ##### p<0.001, ## p<0.01, when compared to the High fat diet (HFD) group).

A

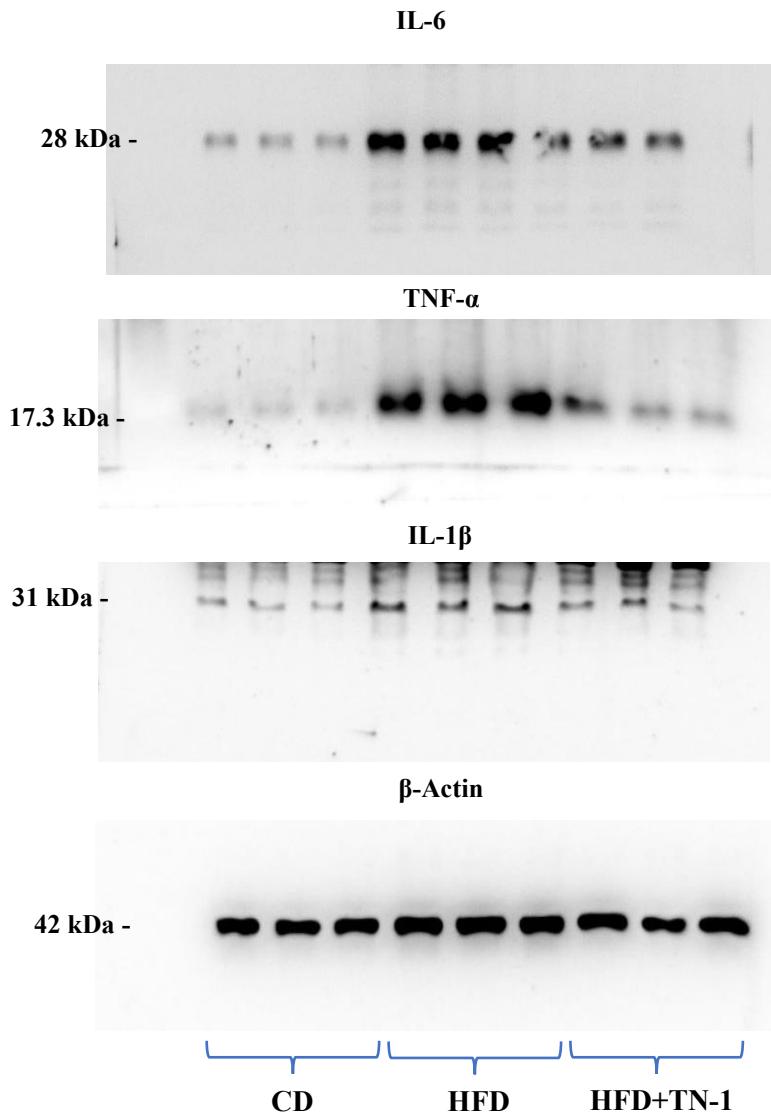


Figure S3 A: Whole blot images of IL-6 (28 kDa), IL-1 β (31 kDa), TNF- α (17.3 kDa) and β -Actin (42 kDa) as represented in Figure 3C.

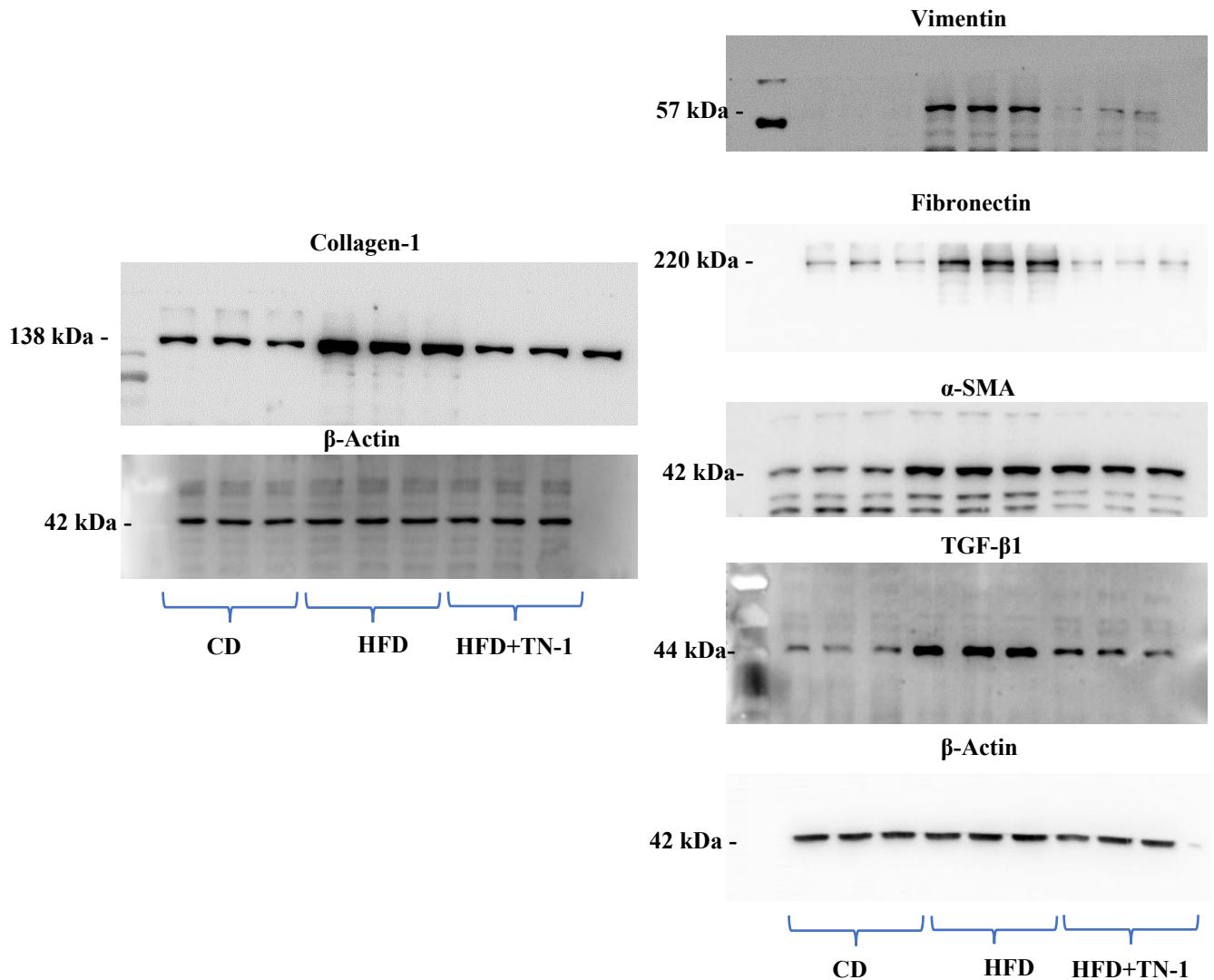
B

Figure S3 B: Whole blot images of Collagen-1 (138 kDa), Vimentin (57 kDa), Fibronectin (220 kDa), α -SMA (42 kDa), TGF- β 1 (44kDa) and β -Actin (42 kDa) as represented in Figure 4B, E.

C

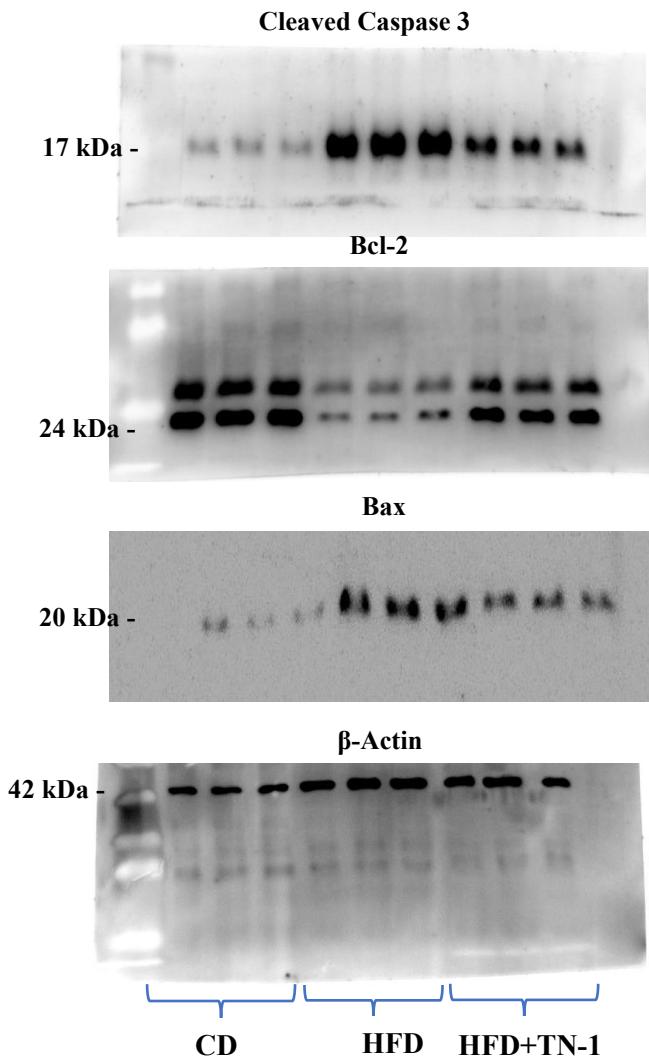


Figure S3 C: Whole blot images of **Cleaved Caspase 3** (17 kDa), **Bcl-2** (24 kDa), **Bax** (20 kDa) and β -Actin (42 kDa) as represented in Figure 5A.

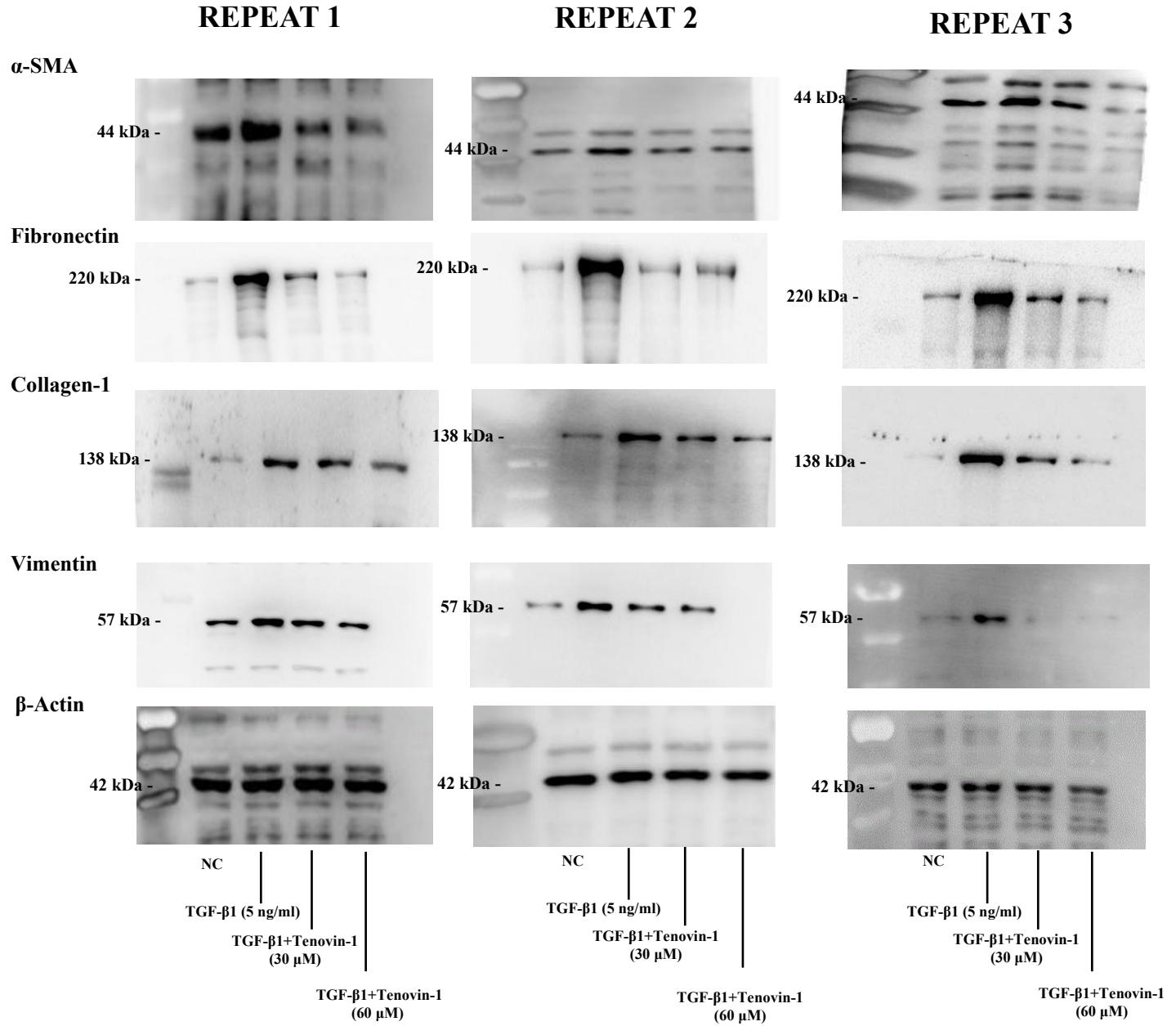
D

Figure S3 D: Whole blot images of **α -SMA** (44 kDa), **Fibronectin** (220 kDa), **Collagen-1** (138 kDa), **Vimentin** (67 kDa) and **β -Actin** (42 kDa) as represented in Figure 6B performed in 3 repeats.

E

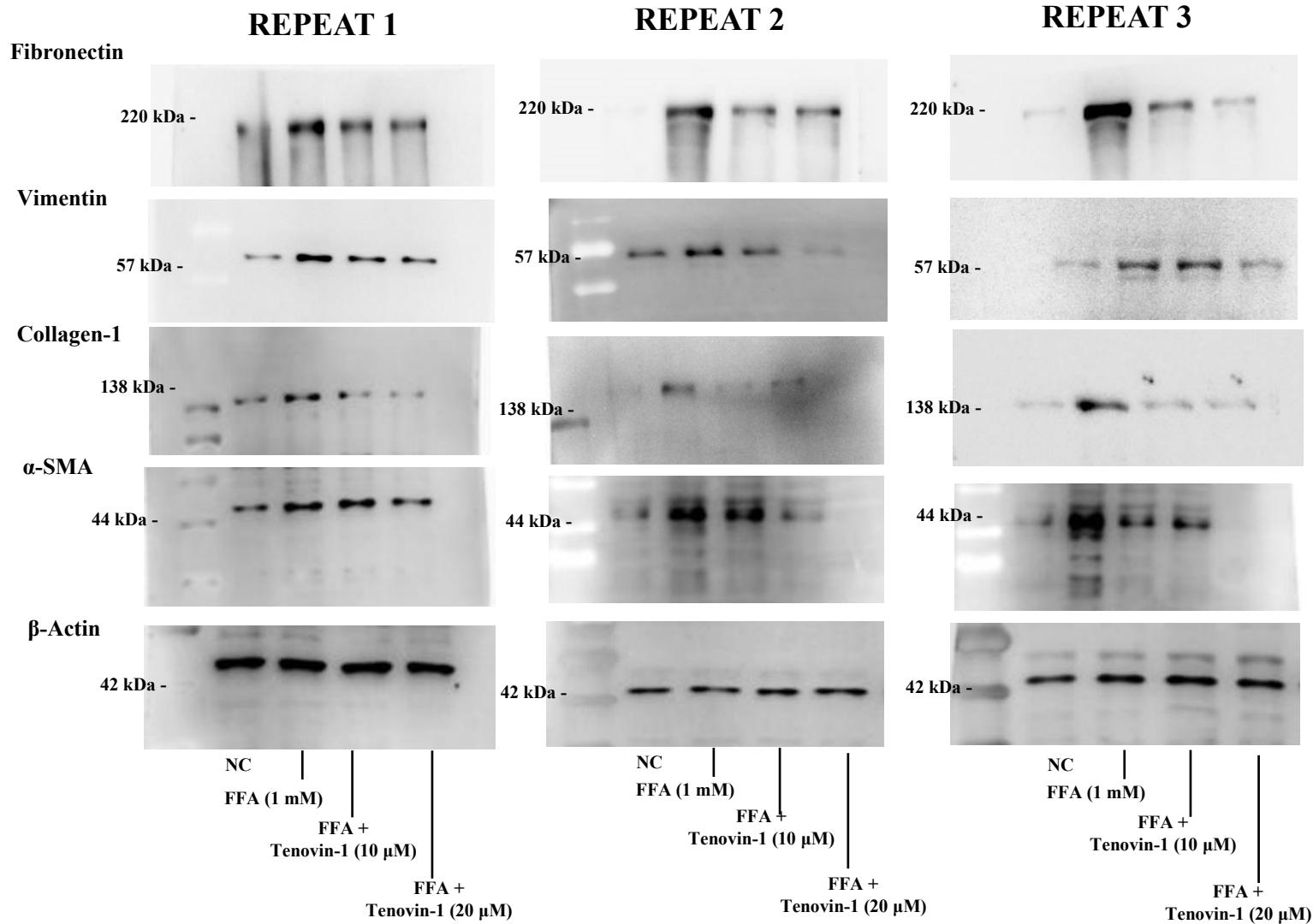


Figure S3 E: Whole blot images of **Fibronectin** (220 kDa), **Vimentin** (67 kDa), **Collagen-1** (138 kDa), **α -SMA** (44 kDa), and **β -Actin** (42 kDa) as represented in Figure 6J performed in 3 repeats.

F

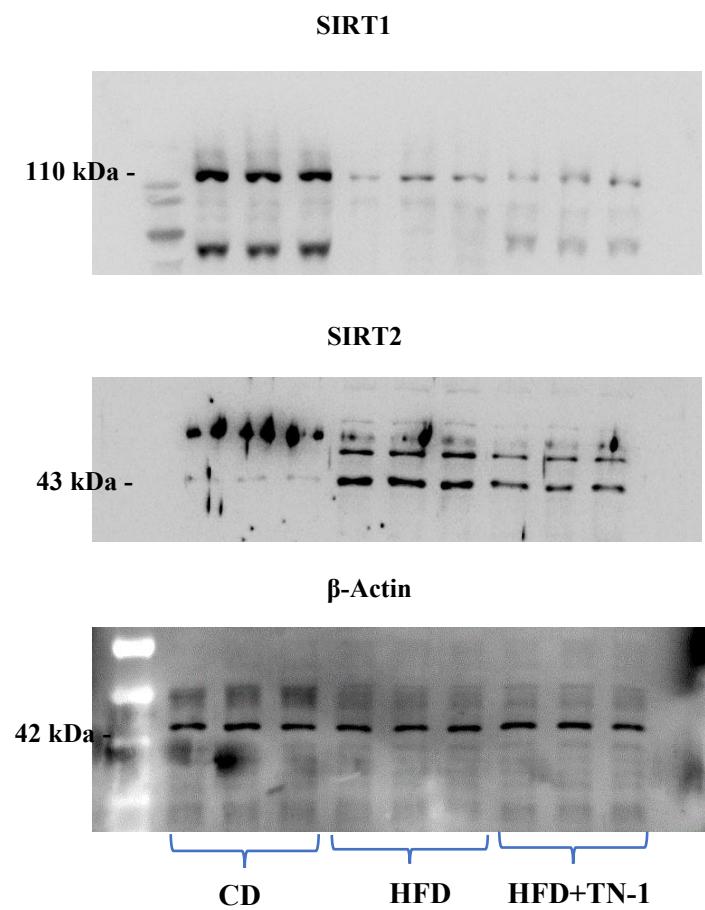
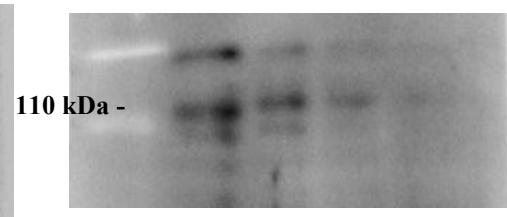
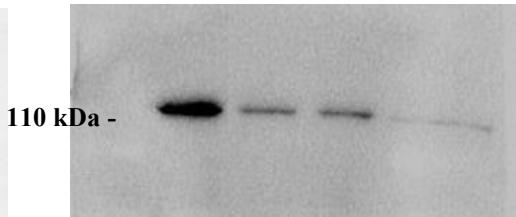
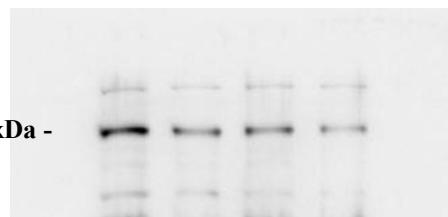


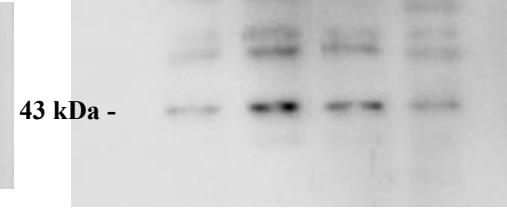
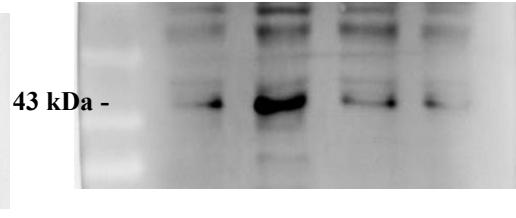
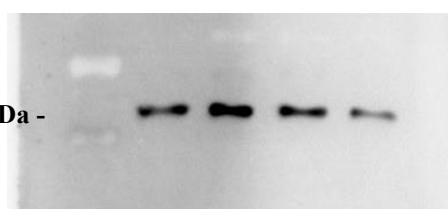
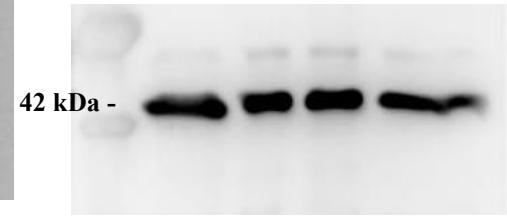
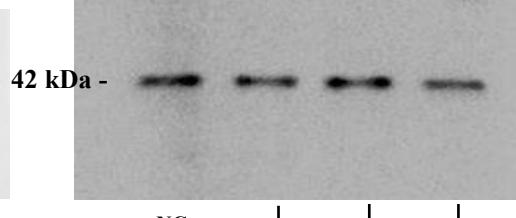
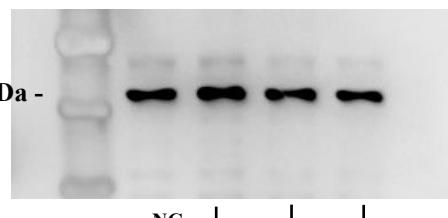
Figure S3 F: Whole blot images of SIRT1(110 kDa), SIRT2 (43 kDa), and β -Actin (42 kDa) as represented in Figure 7C.

G**REPEAT 1****REPEAT 2****REPEAT 3**

SIRT1



SIRT2

 β -Actin

NC |
FFA (1 mM) |
FFA +
Tenovin-1 (10 μ M) |
FFA +
Tenovin-1 (20 μ M)

NC |
FFA (1 mM) |
FFA +
Tenovin-1 (10 μ M) |
FFA +
Tenovin-1 (20 μ M)

NC |
FFA (1 mM) |
FFA +
Tenovin-1 (10 μ M) |
FFA +
Tenovin-1 (20 μ M)

Figure S3 G: Whole blot images of SIRT1(110 kDa), SIRT2 (43 kDa), and β -Actin (42 kDa) as represented in Figure 7F performed in 3 repeats.

H

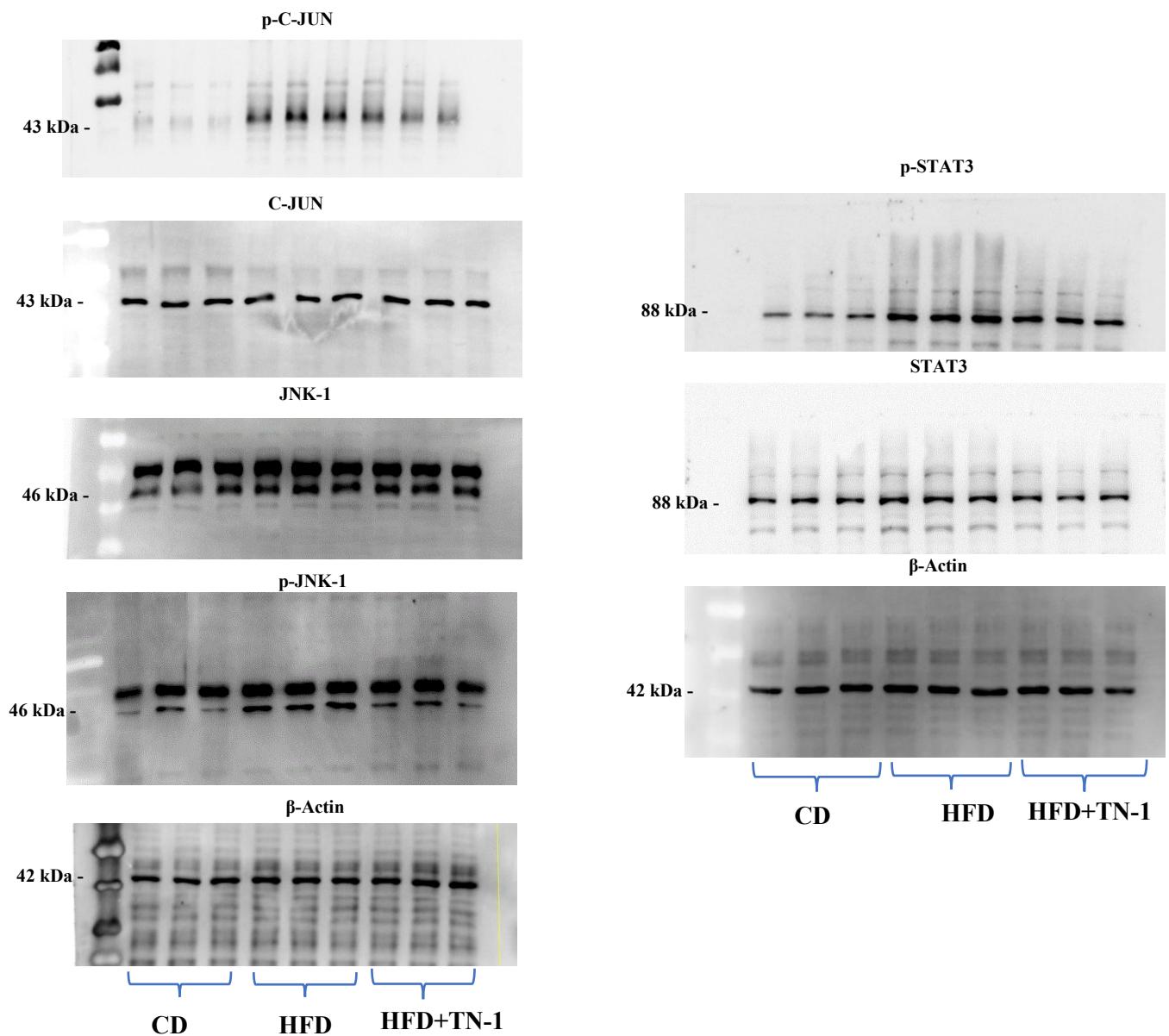


Figure S3 H: Whole blot images of p-C-JUN and C-JUN (43 kDa), JNK-1 and p-JNK (46 kDa), p-STAT3 and STAT3 (88 kDa) and β -Actin (42 kDa) as represented in Figure 8A.

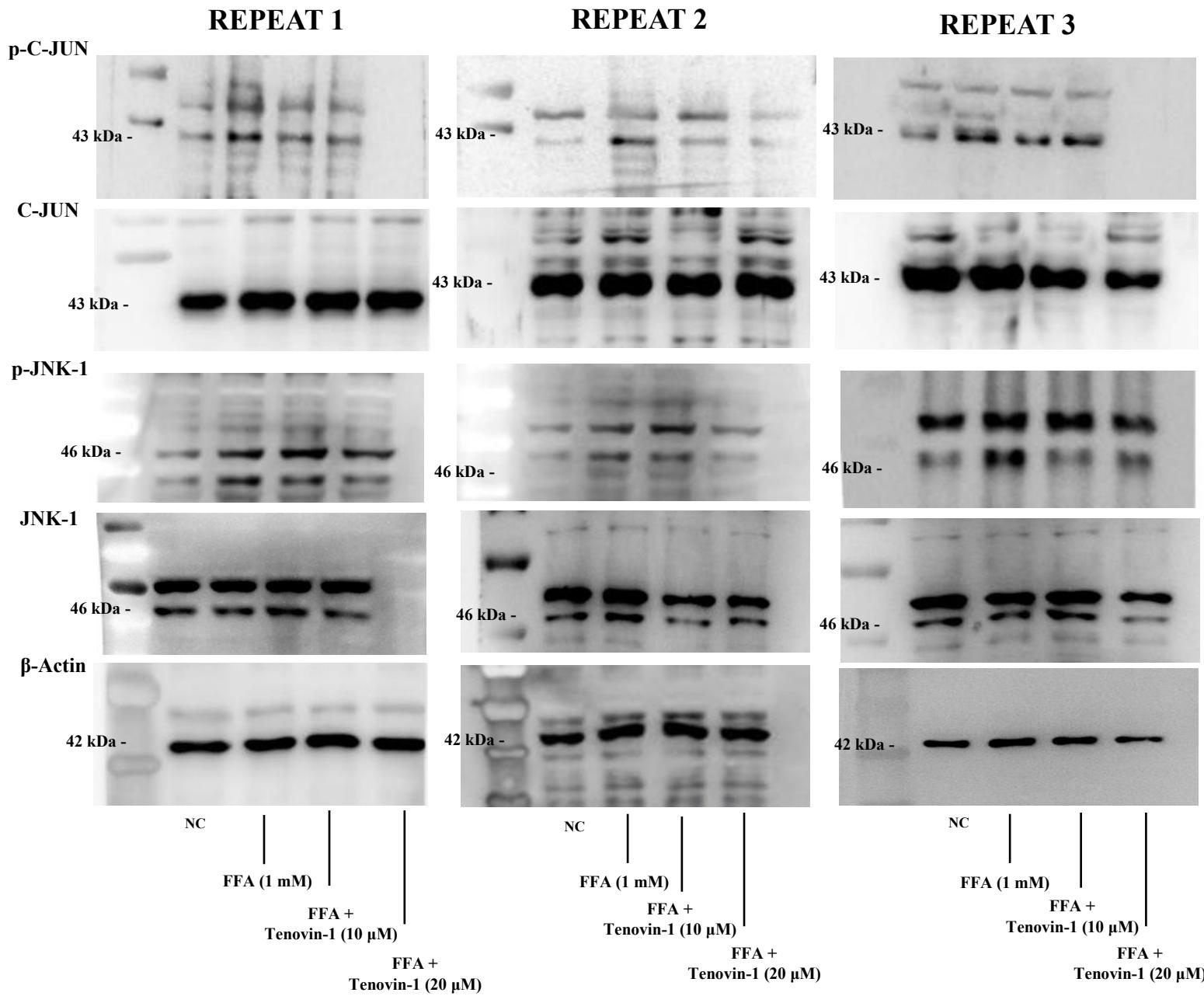
I

Figure S3I: Whole blot of p-C-JUN and C-JUN (43 kDa), JNK-1 and p-JNK (46 kDa), and β-Actin (42 kDa) as represented in Figure 8C performed in 3 repeats.

J

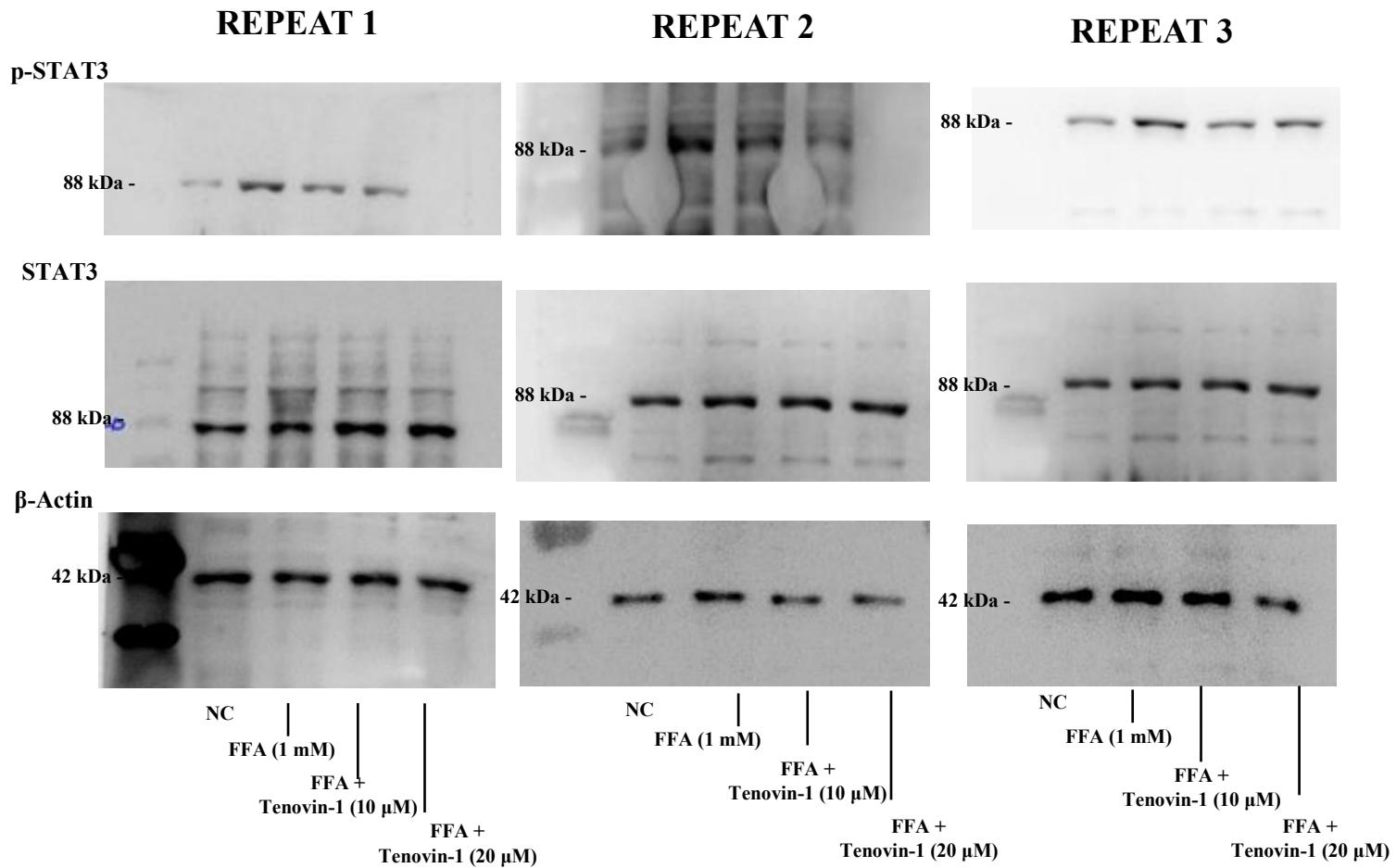


Figure S3 J: Whole blot images of p-STAT3 and STAT3 (88 kDa) and β -Actin (42 kDa) as represented in Figure 8C performed in 3 repeats.